Subject Index to Volume 20, 1990

Acyclic graphs, directed, as core structures, 579
Aggregate network flow problem, 731
Airline tail routing algorithm, periodic schedules, 49
All-terminal reliability, 277
Ambiguity, minimizing, 687
Anti-Condorcet point, 197
Antimedian, 197
Anti-stalling pivot rules, network simplex algorithm, 79
Approximation algorithms, graph covering, 55

Ball-Provan bounds, 277
Bayesian approach, medical diagnosis using influence diagrams, 565
Bayesian belief network
  algebra of, 637
  randomized approximation algorithm, probabilistic inference, 661
Bayesian networks, independence, 507
Belief networks, 607
Bayesian, 637, 661
Benders' decomposition, 731
Bipartite graph, maximum matching, 43
Bipartite 1-networks, 861
Birnbaum identity, 65
Block algorithm, 1
BN-RAS algorithm, 661
Bounded approximation algorithms, graph partitioning, 181
Branch and bound algorithm, 1, 753

Capacitated warehouse location problem, 373
Caterpillars, equipartition problems, 323
Causal probabilistic network, 637
Chordal graphs, two-terminal reliability problem, 883
Cographs, K-terminal reliability, 883
Communication, rooted, 65
Communication network, cost allocation, 209
Conditional probabilities, sequential updating, directed graphical structures, 579
Condorcet point, 197
Cost allocation, communication network, 209
Cost objective function, strictly convex, 409
Cycles, network with, optimal location of path or tree, 391

Deadlock, prediction, store-and-forward networks, 861
Deliveryman case, time-dependent traveling salesmen problem, 753
Dependency models, 507
Deterministic nodes, 507
k-Dicut problem, 361
Dilworth theorem, 43
Directed graphical structures, sequential updating of conditional probabilities, 579
Directed graphs, Steiner tree problem, 765
Directed Markov fields, independence properties, 491
Directed network, reliability, 65
Dirichlet random variables, conditional probabilities as, 579
Disaggregation network flow problems, 731
Distributed loop networks, combinatorial problem, 173
Dreyfus–Wagner algorithm, 109
d-separation, 507
Dual ascent algorithm, 765
Dual ascent steps, Lagrangean, 345

Edges
  legal shufflings, 779
  power-weighted, 779
Edwards branch and bound algorithm, 1
Enumeration algorithm, resource-constrained minimum weighted arborescence problem, 345
Equations, linear system, structural properties, 427
Equipartition problems, trees, 323

Finite arc flow capacities, stochastic multicommodity flow problem, 121
Fixed-charge network problem, 373
Flight schedule, tail routing algorithm, 49
Feedback are set problem, weighted, 1

Gallai-Milgram Theorem, 43
Gaussian variables, log-odds modeled as, 579
Generic decision model, 687
Graph
  covering, approximation algorithms, 55
  critical, 299
  disjoint (s,t)-cuts, 361
  directed, Steiner tree problem, 765
  optimally reliable, construction, 723
  partitioning, bounded approximation algorithms, 181
Graphical inference, qualitative probabilistic networks, 687
Graph-theoretic approach, structural and qualitative properties of systems, 427
Greedy matchings, worst-case, 779
Greedy-solvability, 1-networks, 861

Hamiltonian path problem, 55
Heuristic algorithms
  network problem with variable upper bounds, 373
  weighted feedback arc set problem, 1
Hider, immobile, search game, 817

Independence
  Bayesian networks, 507
  directed Markov fields, 491
Infinite arc flow capacities, stochastic multicommodity flow problem, 121
Influence diagrams, 487
  with decisions, 535
  medical diagnosis using, 565
  ordered examination, 535
Information loss, 687
Interchange algorithm, 535
Interconnecting networks, in plane, 93
Interval graphs, reliability, 883
Information loss, 687
Interchange algorithm, 535
Interconnecting networks, in plane, 93
Interval graphs, reliability, 883
Interval partitions, 277

Knapsack-based procedure, 703
Knowledge-based systems, algebra of Bayesian belief universes, 637
Knowledge maps, 607

Koopmans–Beckmann quadratic assignment problem, 1
K-terminal reliability, 883

Lagrangean bounds, nondecreasing, time-dependent travelling salesman problem, 753
Lagrangean decomposition, resource-constrained minimum weighted arborescence problem, 345
Lagrangean dual ascent steps, 345
Lagrangean relaxation, matching problem with side constraints, 703
Line algorithm, 1
Logistics problem, aggregation in, 731
Log-odds, modeling as Gaussian variables, 579

Markov chain, construction, 661
Markov fields, directed, independence properties, 491
Matching problems
  generalized upper bound side constraints, 703
  weighted nonbipartite, 703
Maximum cliques, overlap graphs, 157
Maximum sum path problem, 391
Maximum total weight, vertex-disjoint paths, 55
Maxisum location, 197
Medical diagnosis, using influence diagrams, 565
Minimal graph, degree-3, 299
Minimum-cut problem, 361
Minimum eccentricity problems, 391
Minimum spanning tree problem
  Lagrangean decomposition, 345
  probabilistic variation, 245
Minimum sum path problem, 391
Minimum weighted arborescence model, 345
Monte Carlo estimates and bounds, network reliability, 277
Multicommodity flow problem
  stochastic networks, 121
  strictly convex, relaxation methods, 409
Multiprocessor, network simplex method, 845

NETGEN, 845
Network flow problem
  hierarchical solution, 731
  partition-based reformulation, 731
Network simplex algorithms, anti-stalling pivot rules, 79
Network simplex method, multiprocessor, 845
Nonsimultaneous network synthesis problem, 209
Nucleolus, network synthesis games, 209

Obnoxious facility, location on network, 197
$O(n^2)$ algorithm, 803
1-networks, greedy-solvability, 861
Overlap graph, algorithms for finding maximum cliques, 157

Partial orderings, 535
Partial 3-tree, 299
Partition-based reformulation, network flow problem, 731
Partitioning
  bounded approximation algorithms, 181
  knoweldge map assessment, 607
k-Partitioning, 181
PARNET, 845
Path, optimal location on network with cycles, 391
Pathfinder, 607
Periodic schedules, airline tail routing algorithm, 49
Permutation graphs, reliability, 883
PERT network, probability distribution of project duration, 231
Pivot rules, anti-stalling, 79
Pivots
  specialized parallelism, 845
  uniform parallelism, 845
PIVOTS, 231
Planar networks, Steiner trees, 109
Power-weighted edges, 779
Probabilistic inference, Bayesian belief network, 661
Probabilistic influence diagrams, 535, 607
Probabilistic minimum spanning tree problem, 245
Probabilistic similarity networks, 607
Probability distribution, project duration, stochastic project network, 231
Production smoothing problem, 373
Project duration, probability distribution, stochastic project network, 231
Projection theorem, 765
Pseudo-edge properties, 391

Qualitative probabilistic networks, graphical inference, 687
Qualitative systems theory, graph-theoretic approach, 427
Quotient graph, 723

Radio Broadcast Networks, 883
Random Euclidean model, reoptimization strategies, 245
Randomized approximation algorithm, Bayesian belief network, probabilistic inference, 661
Random-length model, probabilistic minimum spanning tree problem, 245
Rectilinear rectangle, point on boundary, 453
Rectilinear Steiner problem, 109, 453
Relaxation methods, strictly convex multicommodity flow problem, 409
Reliability
  all-terminal, 277
  directed network, 65
  graphs, 723
  interval graphs, 883
  K-terminal, 883
  Monte Carlo estimates and bounds, 277
  permutation graphs, 883
Resource-constrained minimum weighted arborescence problem, Lagrangean decomposition, 345
Ring network, generalization, 173
Rooted communication, 65
Rotating workforce scheduling problem, network model, 25

Screening algorithm, 1
Search game, network with immobile hider, 817
Sequent shared memory multiprocessor, network simplex method, 845
Shapley value, network synthesis games, 209
Shortest augmenting path method, 703
Sign-solvability, linear systems of equations, 427
Similarity network, probabilistic, 607
Simultaneous network synthesis problem, 209
Skew-symmetric quadratic assignment problem, 1
Spanning tree, expected length, 245
Spiders, equipartition problems, 323
Stanley's theorem, 277
Stars, equipartition problems, 323
(s,t)-cuts, disjoint, 361
Steiner case, interconnecting networks, 93
Steiner network augmenting problem, 93
Steiner tree problem
  faster exact algorithms, 109
  lower bound, 765
  rectilinear, 453
Stochastic networks, multicommodity flow problem, 121
Store-and-forward networks, predicting deadlock, 861
Structural systems theory, graph-theoretic approach, 427
Subgradient method, 753

Subgradient optimization algorithm, 373
Success-marginal expansion, 65

Tail routing algorithm, periodic schedules, 49
Target recursions, 779
Time-dependent traveling salesman problem, 753
Tinbergen's policy rule, 427
Traffic assignment, stochastic multicommodity flow problem, 121
Traveling salesmen
  optimal locations and districts on a tree, 803
  time-dependent, 753
Tree
  anti-Condorcet point, 197
  equipartition problems, 323
  locating two service units, 803
  1-server problem, 80
  optimal location on network with cycles, 391
  rectilinear Steiner, 453
  Steiner, faster exact algorithms, 109
k-Tree, 299
3-Tree, partial, 299
Tree-like networks, deadlock safety problem, 861
Tree search, time-dependent traveling salesman problem, 753

Uniform parallelism, pivots, 845
Unit *d*-cube, worst-case greedy matchings, 779

Variable upper bound constaints, heuristic algorithms, 373
Vertex-disjoint paths, maximum total weight, 55
Voting approach, obnoxious facility location on network, 197

Weighted feedback arc set problem, exact and heuristic algorithms, 1
Weighted graph, partitioning, 181
Worms, equipartition problems, 323